

Humanitarian funding analysis: Displacement crisis, Chad

1. Key points

- According to the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)'s Financial Tracking Service (FTS), donors have committed/contributed US\$120 million of humanitarian assistance to Chad since the start of 2016.
- The European (EU) institutions, including the European Commission's Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection Department (ECHO) and the European Commission, are collectively the largest donor to Chad, contributing 32% of total current funding (US\$37.8 million).
- The UN-coordinated 2016 Humanitarian Response Plan (HRP) for Chad requested US\$567 million from donors to respond to humanitarian needs in the country. The appeal is currently 14% funded having received just US\$79 million.
- According to the UN OCHA's FTS, US\$16.5 million of funding from the Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) was allocated to Chad.

2. Recent humanitarian funding to Chad

Donors have committed or contributed US\$120 million of humanitarian funding to Chad since the start of 2016.

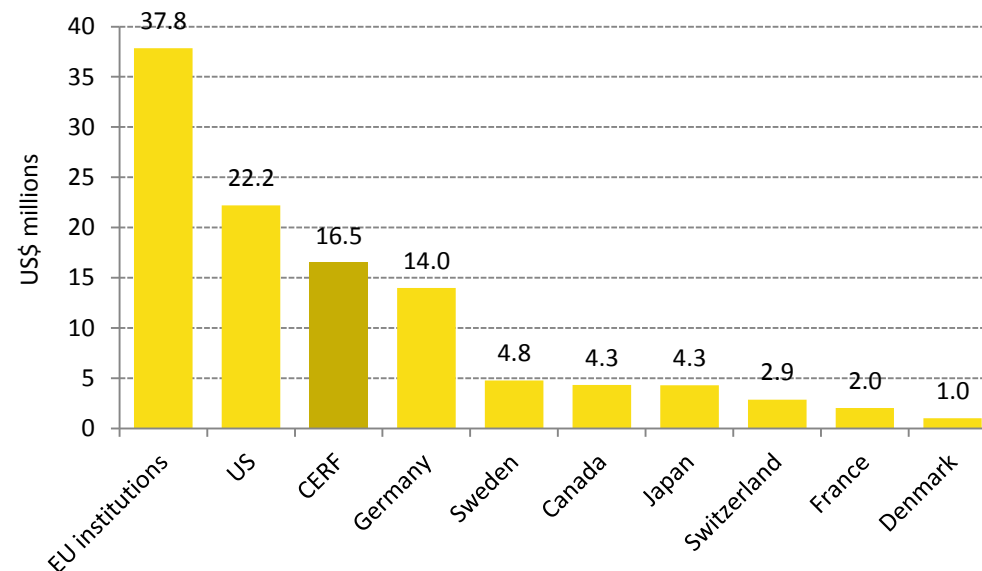
The EU institutions have given the largest amount of humanitarian assistance so far this year, committing/contributing US\$37.8 million (32% of the total), most of which is from ECHO (99%). The next largest donors are the United States (US), which has given US\$22.2 million (18%), Germany with US\$14.0 million (12%), Sweden with US\$4.8 million and Canada with US\$4.3 million. These four government donors together with the EU institutions account for 69% of the total reported funding to emergencies in Chad so far this year.

Private contributions currently total US\$2.4 million representing 2% of total funding since the start of 2016.

There are currently two outstanding pledges from the US totalling US\$6.4 million, reported in June 2016.



Figure 1: The 10 largest humanitarian donors to Chad, 2016



Source: Development Initiatives based on UN OCHA FTS data. Data downloaded and compiled 29 June 2016
 Notes: This chart does not include 'various donors' and 'private donors'. We also do not include 'ECHO DFID contribution' to avoid double counting. EU institutions include both European Commission and European Commission's Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection department (ECHO). CERF: Central Emergency Response Fund; US: United States.

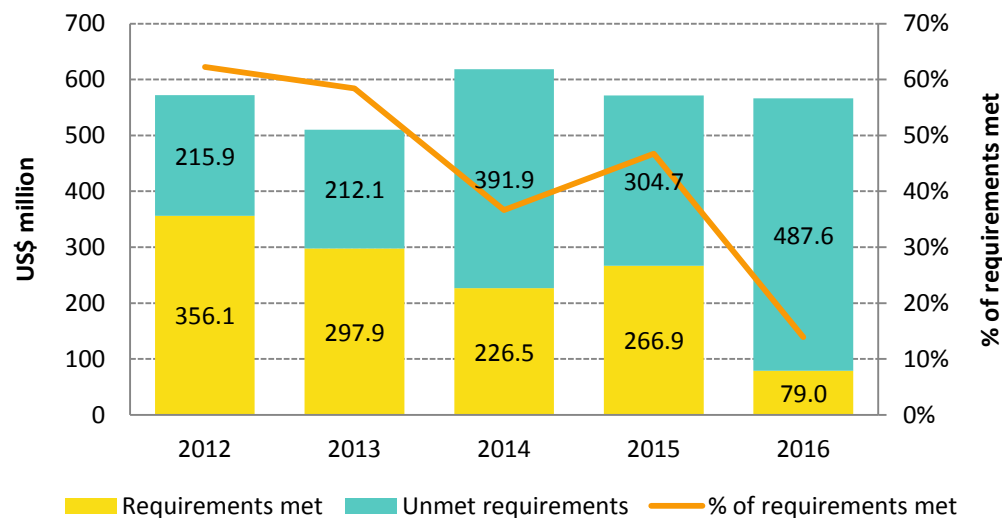
3. Appeals and response plans

The 2016 UN-coordinated HRP for Chad sets out requirements of US\$567 million in response to four major crises (food insecurity, large scale displacement, tackling diseases including cholera and malaria, and recurrent natural disasters). The appeal aims to both save lives (2.3 million people targeted) and build resilience (1.8 million people targeted). 43% of the requirements set out in the appeal are in response to displacement.¹

Currently the appeal has received US\$79 million; this is just 14% of the set requirements. Since 2012 the percentage of Chad's response plan requirements met has decreased, although between 2014 and 2015 it increased from 37% to 47%.

2 | Displacement crisis, Chad

Figure 2: UN Appeals and response-plan trends to Chad, 2012–2016

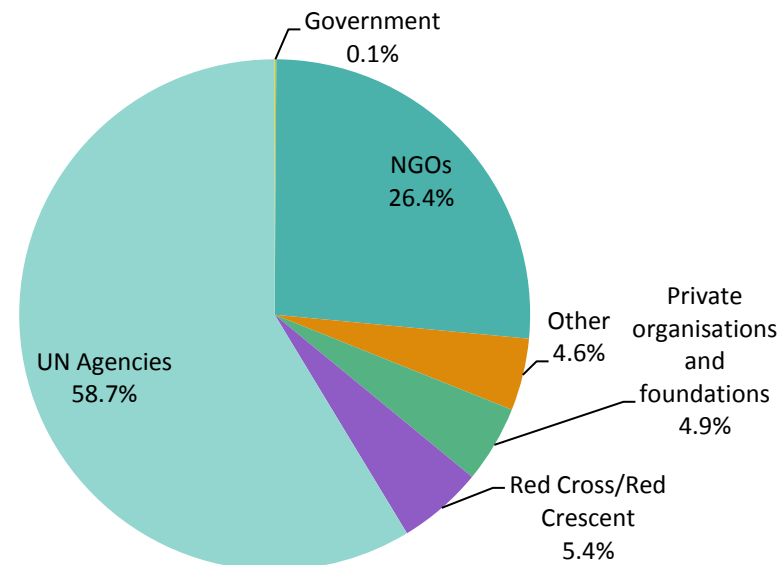


Source: Development Initiatives based on UN OCHA FTS data. Data downloaded and compiled 29 June 2016

4. Channels of delivery

In 2016, most reported international humanitarian assistance to Chad (59%) was initially channelled through UN agencies, amounting to US\$70.4 million. 26% (US\$31.7 million) was channelled through NGOs, and around 5% (US\$6) million was channelled through each of the following: the Red Cross and Red Crescent Society, Private Organisations & Foundations and Other.

Figure 3: Channels of delivery of international humanitarian assistance to Chad, 2016



Source: Development Initiatives based on UN OCHA FTS data. Data downloaded and compiled 29 June 2016

5. Pooled funding as part of the response

i. Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)

On the UN OCHA CERF website Chad is currently the 11th largest recipient of CERF allocations in 2016, receiving US\$10 million. The country has been allocated some share of CERF allocations every year in the last 10 years.

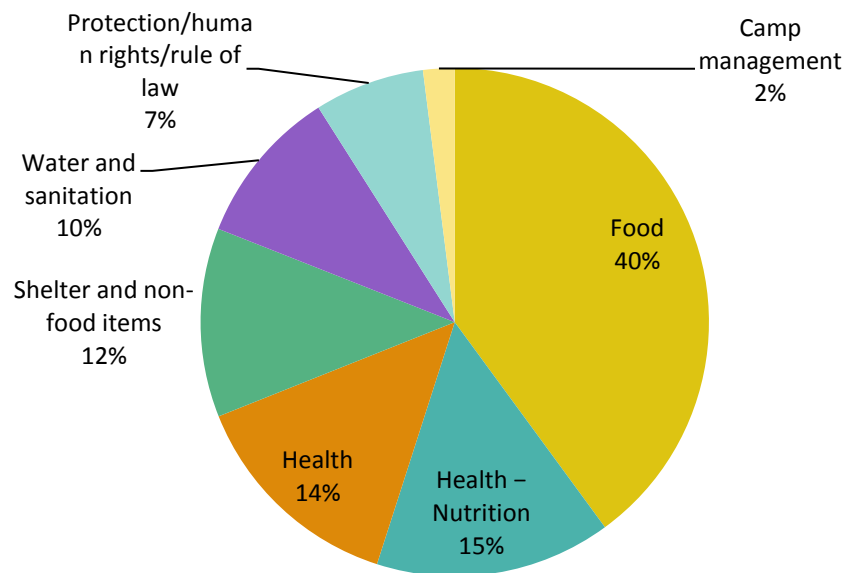
Of the total amount of CERF funding allocated to Chad in 2016, US\$4.0 million (40%) was for food projects, while US\$1.5 million (15%) was for health and US\$1.4 million (14%) was for health projects specifically related to nutrition.

Two CERF-funded projects dated from the 9th of June 2016 are targeted at displaced persons in Chad. These two projects account for US\$0.8 million.

3 | Displacement crisis, Chad

CERF contributions for 2016 reported on the UN OCHA CERF website differ from those currently reported to the FTS (US\$16.5 million). The additional US\$6.5 million that appears on the FTS was allocated in late 2015 to the 2016 UN co-ordinated HRP.

Figure 4: CERF allocation to Chad 2016, by sector

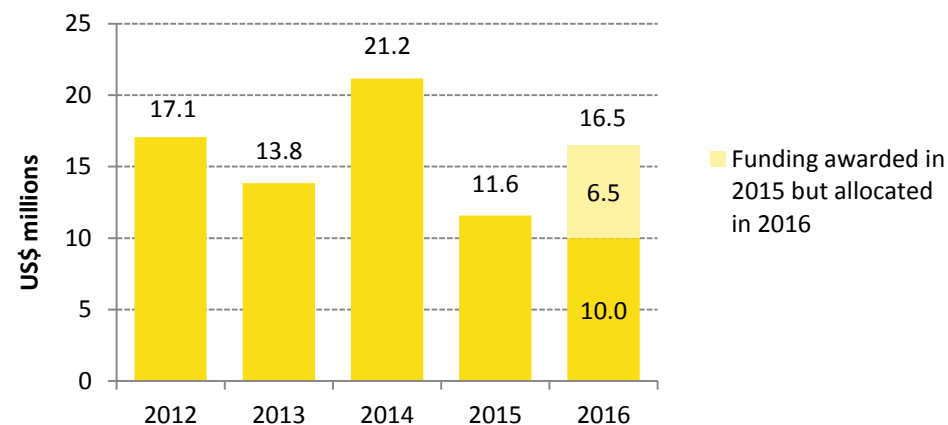


Source: Development Initiatives based on UN OCHA CERF data. Data downloaded and compiled 29 June 2016
 Notes: This sector analysis applies to all funds reported by CERF in 2016, amounting to US\$10 million.

ii. Country-based pooled funds

There are currently no country-based pooled funds in Chad.

Figure 5: Contributions from the Central Emergency Response Fund to Chad, 2012–2015



Source: Development Initiatives based on UN OCHA FTS data. Data downloaded 29 June 2016
 Notes: CERF: Central Emergency Response Fund.

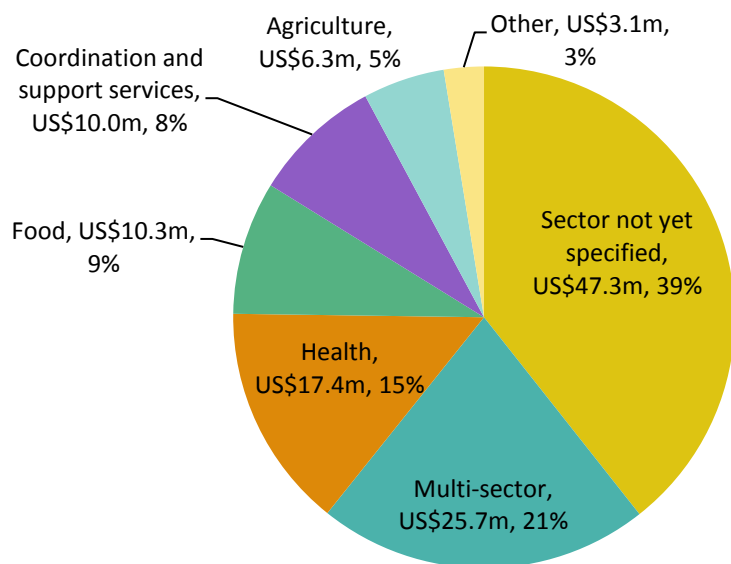
6. Funding to sectors

Over a third (39%) of funding reported to Chad so far in 2016 is yet to be allocated to a specific sector ('sector not yet specified'). Just under a quarter (21%) of contributions have been allocated to multisector projects. Project descriptions suggest that the majority of this funding is for support to refugees. Health (US\$17.4million) and food (US\$10.3 million) currently account for 15% and 9% of total funding.

The water and sanitation sector received just US\$1.4 million, 1.2 % of all reported funding so far in 2016.

4 | Displacement crisis, Chad

Figure 6: Humanitarian funding to Chad 2016, by sector



Source: UN OCHA FTS. Data downloaded 29 June 2016

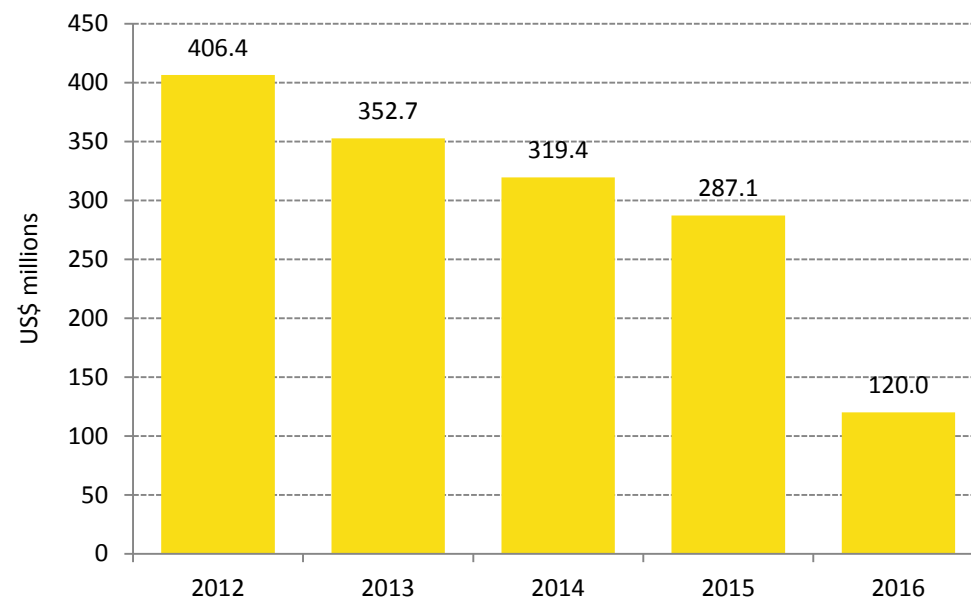
Note: 'Others' include 'water and sanitation' (US\$1.4 million), 'protection/human rights/rule of law' (US\$1.0 million) and 'education' (US\$0.7 million).

7. Humanitarian funding trends to Chad (historic)

International humanitarian assistance to Chad reported to the FTS has steadily decreased each year between 2012 and 2016, from US\$406 million to US\$120 million so far in 2016.

The US is the largest overall donor to Chad over the 2012–2016 period (US\$494 million), followed by EU institutions (US\$294 million), CERF (US\$80 million) and Germany (US\$72 million).

Figure 7: International humanitarian assistance to Chad, 2012–2016



Source: UN OCHA FTS. Data downloaded 29 June 2016

Data is correct at time of writing and subject to change. For up-to-date figures on the humanitarian response to Chad and other crises see UN OCHA's FTS: fts.unocha.org/pageloader.aspx?page=home

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ⁱ https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/en/system/files/documents/files/tchad_hrp_2016_final_0.pdf