START



Humanitarian funding analysis: Flooding Southern Africa (Malawi and Mozambique)

1. Summary

- No international humanitarian assistance has been reported for Malawi or Mozambique in 2015.
- Over the last five years (2010–2014) Malawi and Mozambique have received a combined US\$199 million in humanitarian assistance – US\$139 million and US\$60 million respectively.
- 2013 saw a peak in funding for both Malawi (US\$84 million) and Mozambique (US\$24 million).
- The United States (US\$54 million) and United Kingdom (US\$41 million) were the top humanitarian donors to Malawi in the period 2010–2014.
- **ECHO (US\$14 million)** was the largest humanitarian donor to Mozambique in the same period.

2. Funding in response to December 2014 – January 2015 flooding

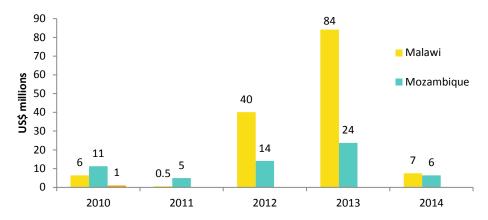
As of 16 January 2015, no international humanitarian assistance has been reported to the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)'s Financial Tracking Service (FTS) for flooding in Malawi or Mozambique.

3. Recent humanitarian funding to Malawi and Mozambique

Between 2010 and 2014, Malawi received US\$139 million in humanitarian assistance while funding reported to Mozambique totalled US\$60 million. The peak year for both countries was 2013, when Malawi received US\$84 million and Mozambique received US\$24 million.

In the five year period, **79**% of humanitarian assistance reported to Malawi was channelled through the **World Food Programme (WFP)**, with the majority of funding in response to <u>food insecurity</u> in 2012 and 2013.

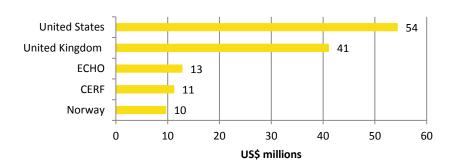
Figure 1: Total humanitarian assistance to Malawi and Mozambique 2010–2014



Source: Development Initiatives based on UNOCHA FTS data, data downloaded 16 January 2015.

The **United States (US\$54 million)** and **United Kingdom (US\$41 million)** were the top humanitarian donors to Malawi from 2010–2014, accounting for **66%** of all humanitarian funding.

Figure 2: Top humanitarian donors to Malawi 2010-2014

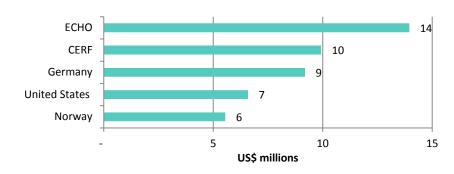


Source: UNOCHA FTS, data downloaded 16 January 2015.

The European Commission's Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection Department (**ECHO**) was the largest humanitarian donor to Mozambique between 2010 and 2014, reporting **US\$14 million** – 23% of all funding.

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Figure 3: Top humanitarian donors to Mozambique 2010-2014



Source: UNOCHA FTS, data downloaded 16 January 2015.

4. Pooled funding

Mozambique received US\$10 million of funding from the UN **Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)** in three of the last 5 years: 2010, US\$3 million; 2011, US\$1 million; and 2013, US\$6 million). The **US\$6 million** allocated from the CERF in 2013 was in response to flooding in the **Gaza Province.**

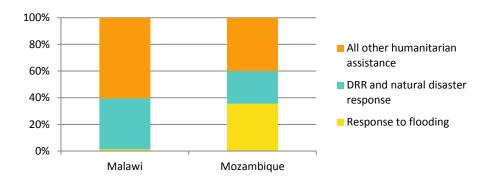
Malawi received US\$10 million of funding from the rapid response window of the CERF in 2013 for food security projects.

5. Volume of humanitarian assistance in response to flooding

While identifying funding in response to specific natural disaster events is challenging, we estimate that just 1% (US\$1.8 million) of funding to Malawi and 36% (US\$21 million) to Mozambique has been directly in response to flooding in the last five years.

In addition, Malawi received US\$53 million (38% of all humanitarian assistance from 2010–2014) and Mozambique received US\$15 million (24% of all humanitarian assistance from 2010–2014) for both disaster risk reduction (DRR) activities and emergency response to hazard events that might result in flooding, for example cyclones and other climatic shocks.

Figure 4: Humanitarian assistance in response to flooding in Malawi and Mozambique, 2010-2014



Source: Development Initiatives based on UNOCHA FTS, data downloaded 16 January 2015.

Notes: This breakdown is an estimate and has been coded using emergency titles and activity descriptions. It does not capture funding for projects for which there is no mention of a specific event in the project title or description, for example emergency food aid.

6. Recent announcements of funding and other support

<u>Malawi Association UK (MAUK)</u> – MAUK together with the Malawi High Commission in London have signed a joint statement appealing for UK-based Malawians, aid agencies and faith based organisations to support the Malawi government's response to the floods.

Data is correct at time of writing and subject to change. For up-to-date figures on the humanitarian response to Mozambique, Malawi and other crises see UN OCHA's Financial Tracking Service: fts.unocha.org/pageloader.aspx?page=home

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