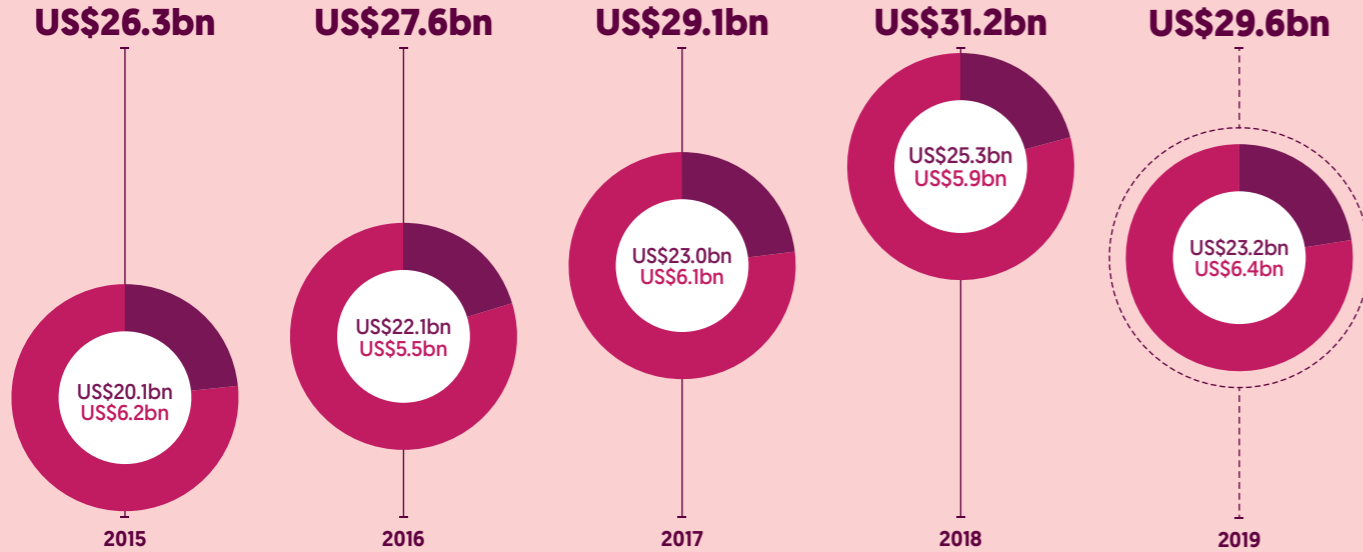


humanitarian assistance in numbers

international humanitarian response*

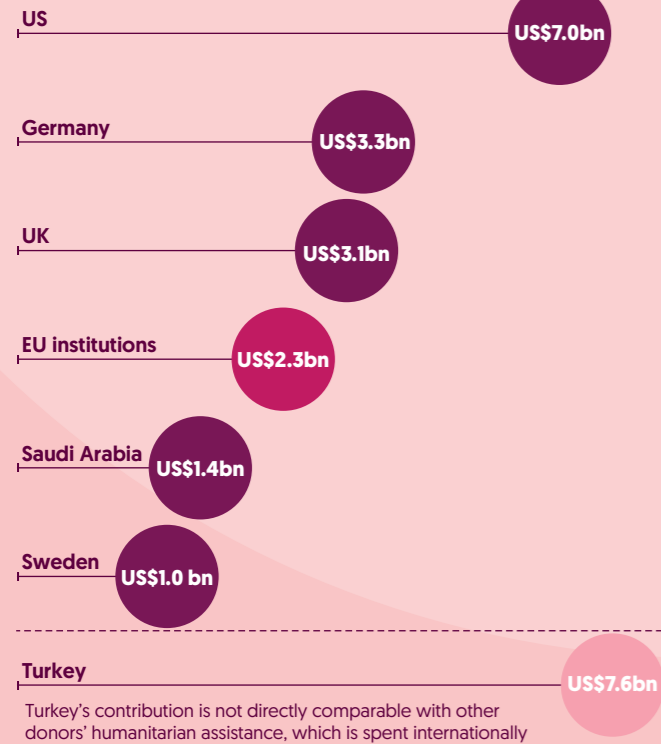
total international humanitarian assistance drops by US\$1.6 billion

- governments and EU institutions
- private



where does it come from?

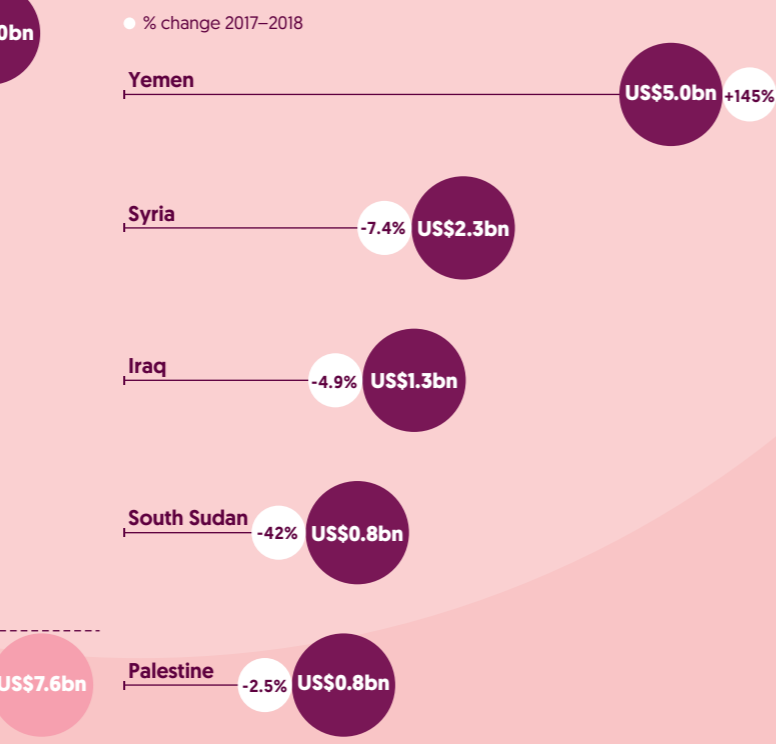
largest five donors by volume**



Turkey's contribution is not directly comparable with other donors' humanitarian assistance, which is spent internationally

where is it going?

largest five recipients by volume



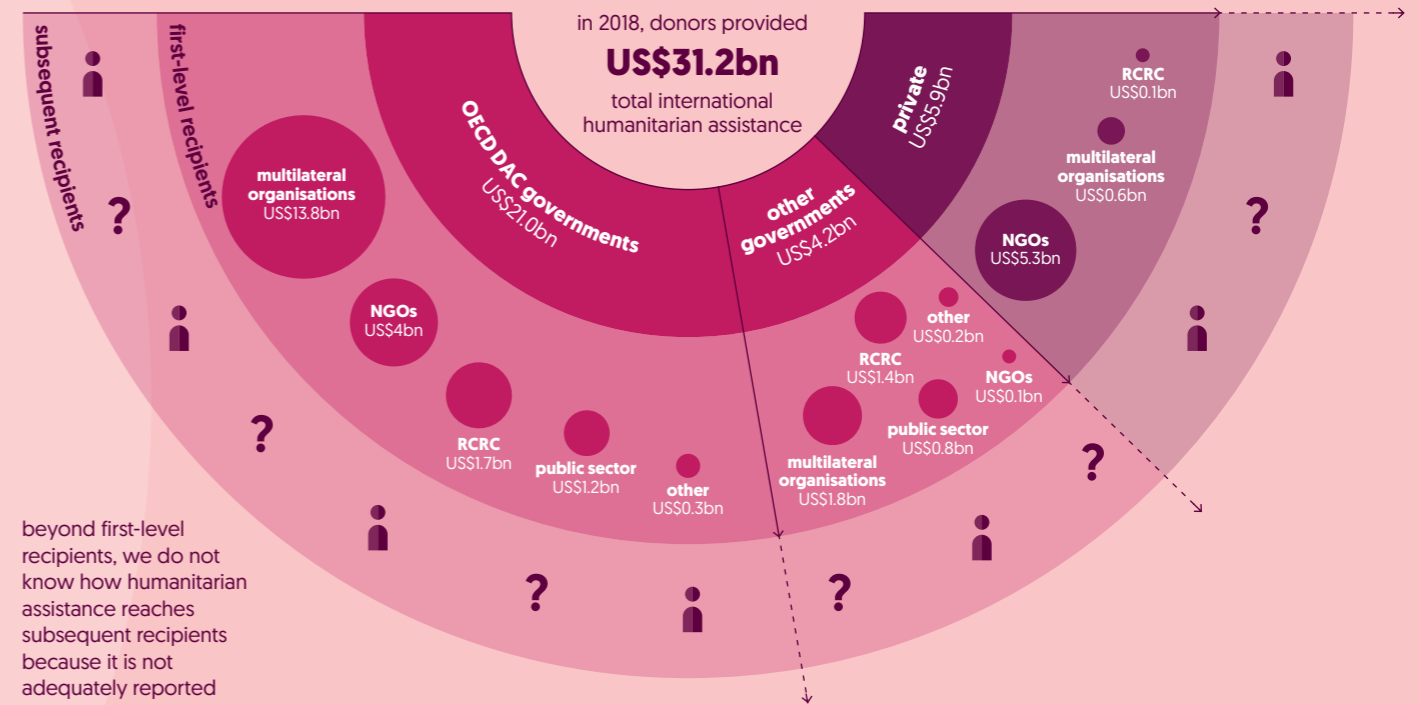
Notes: Data for 2019 is preliminary. *Data consists only of humanitarian assistance directed internationally by donors. **Contributions of EU member states include an imputed amount of the EU institutions' expenditure. EU institutions are also included separately for comparison and are shaded differently to distinguish from government donors. Turkey is shaded differently because the humanitarian assistance it voluntarily reports to the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Development Assistance Committee is largely made up of spending on hosting Syrian refugees within Turkey. Therefore, it is not strictly comparable with the international humanitarian assistance totals from other donors in this figure.

how does it get there?

funding channels of international humanitarian assistance

2018

- governments
- private

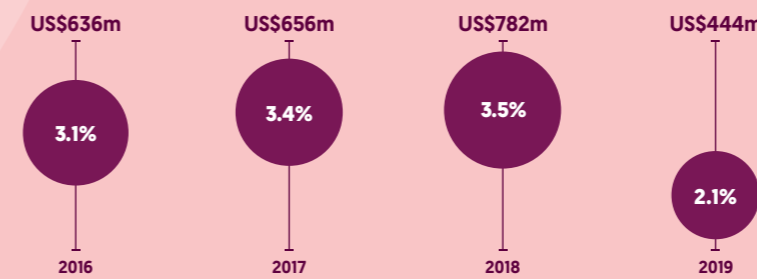


beyond first-level recipients, we do not know how humanitarian assistance reaches subsequent recipients because it is not adequately reported

efficiency and effectiveness of assistance: what progress is being made on the Grand Bargain?

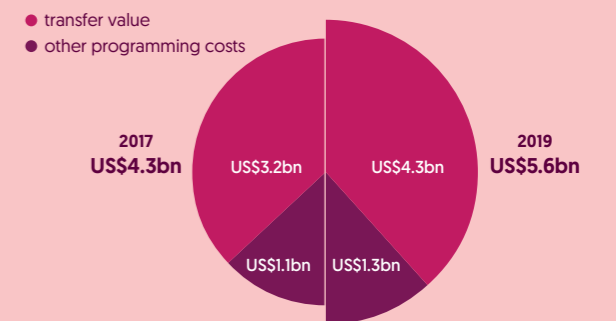
direct funding to local and national actors

drops to just 2.1% of total humanitarian assistance



cash and voucher assistance

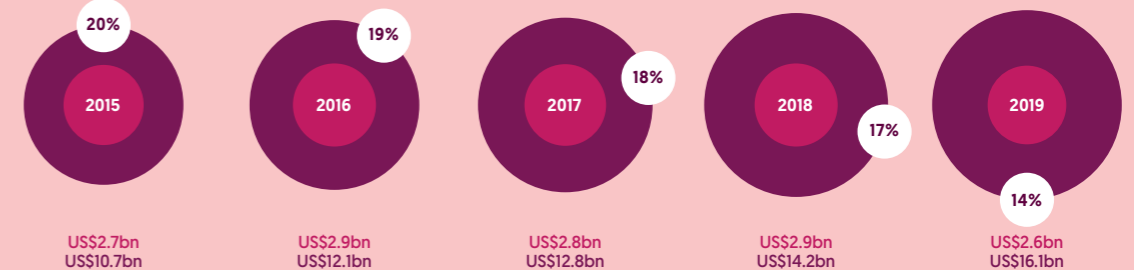
increases to a new high of US\$5.6 billion



flexible funding

the percentage of unearmarked funding to nine UN agencies drops for the fifth consecutive year

- unearmarked funding as % of total
- unearmarked funding
- earmarked funding



For full sources and full notes see Figures 2.1, 2.4, 2.8, 3.1, 3.2, 3.5 and 3.6.